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# **THE GROWTH AND CHARACTERISATION OF THIN FILMS**

Dhairya Rathi Bhandari

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# A LIST OF TECHNIQUES

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- Chemical Vapour Deposition
  - Evaporation Deposition
  - Sputtering
  - Pulsed Laser Deposition
  - Molecular Beam Epitaxy
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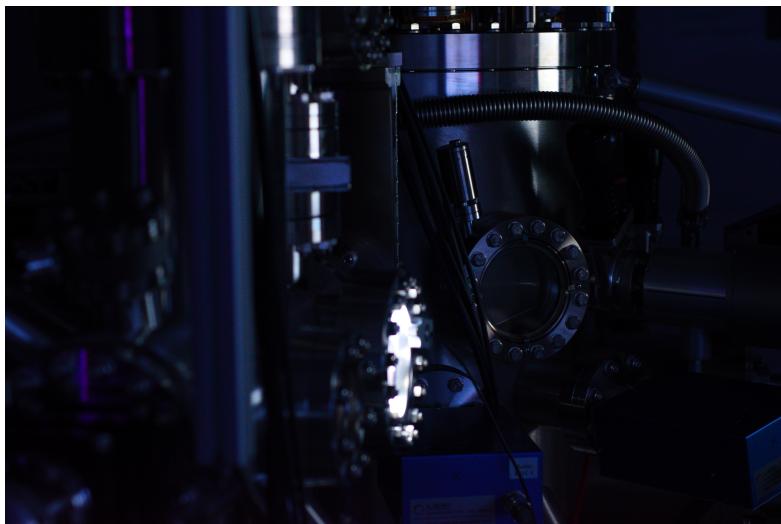
# SPUTTERING

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# MBE

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# CHARACTERISATION METHODS

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- X-Ray Diffraction
  - Photoelectron Spectroscopy
  - Electron Microscopy
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# X-RAY SCANNING METHODS

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- $2\theta$  Scan
  - $\phi$  Scan
  - X-Ray Reflectivity
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# So What?

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- Low Dimensional Systems
  - Antiferromagnets
  - Fractional Quantum Hall Effect
  - Spin Hall & Spin Seebeck Effect
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**THANK YOU & GOODNIGHT!**

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